



Checklist of the marine fishes from metropolitan France

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Checklist of the marine fishes from metropolitan France

by

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Abstract. – A list of the marine fish species occurring in the French EEZ was assembled from more than 200 references. No updated list has been published since the 19th century, although incomplete versions were available in several biodiversity information systems. The list contains 729 species distributed in 185 families. It is a preliminary step for the Atlas of Marine Fishes of France that will be further elaborated within the INPN (the National Inventory of the Natural Heritage: <https://inpn.mnhn.fr>).

Résumé. – Liste des poissons marins de France métropolitaine.

Une liste des poissons marins se trouvant dans la Zone Économique Exclusive de France a été constituée à partir de plus de 200 références. Cette liste n'avait pas été mise à jour formellement depuis la fin du 19^e siècle, bien que des versions incomplètes existent dans plusieurs systèmes d'information sur la biodiversité. La liste contient 729 espèces réparties dans 185 familles. C'est une étape préliminaire pour l'Atlas des Poissons marins de France qui sera élaboré dans le cadre de l'INPN (Inventaire National du Patrimoine Naturel : <https://inpn.mnhn.fr>).

Key words

Marine fishes
Northeast Atlantic
Mediterranean Sea
Metropolitan France
Taxonomic list

No recent faunistic work covers the fish species present only in the marine waters of the French Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) in Europe, contrary to the continental waters (Keith *et al.*, 2011).

Since Gervais and Boulart (1876-1877) and Moreau (1881), French ichthyologists have considered with some reasons that a list of the marine fishes of France would present no interest from a zoogeographic point view, and that only an European list or an Atlantic list versus a Mediterranean list would be relevant (J.C. Hureau, pers. comm.). Hence, they were much involved in the publication of the CLOFNAM (Check-List of the Fishes of the North-eastern Atlantic and the Mediterranean) (Hureau and Monod, 1973-1979), and its subsequent fauna, the FNAM (Fishes of the North-eastern Atlantic and the Mediterranean) (Whitehead *et al.*, 1984-1986). This remains the case for the most recent field guides

(*e.g.* Quéro *et al.*, 2003; Louisy, 2015), in which the entire Europe is considered (Atlantic only for the former).

However, the Convention on Biological Diversity (United Nations, 1992) that France signed on 13 June 1992, ratified on 10 June 1994 (Loi n° 94-477 du 10 juin 1994¹) and set up in application since 29 September 1994 (Décret n° 95-140 du 6 février 1995²), requests that countries identify the components of their biological diversity, such as species and communities, important for its conservation and sustainable use. France meets this commitment by developing inventories of species, which is an objective transposed in the national Environment Code. The article L411-1A establishes a national inventory of natural heritage (*Inventaire National du Patrimoine Naturel*, INPN) including the

¹ <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/affichTexte.do?cidTexte=JORFT EXT000000731610>

² <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/affichTexte.do?cidTexte=JORFT EXT000000734825>

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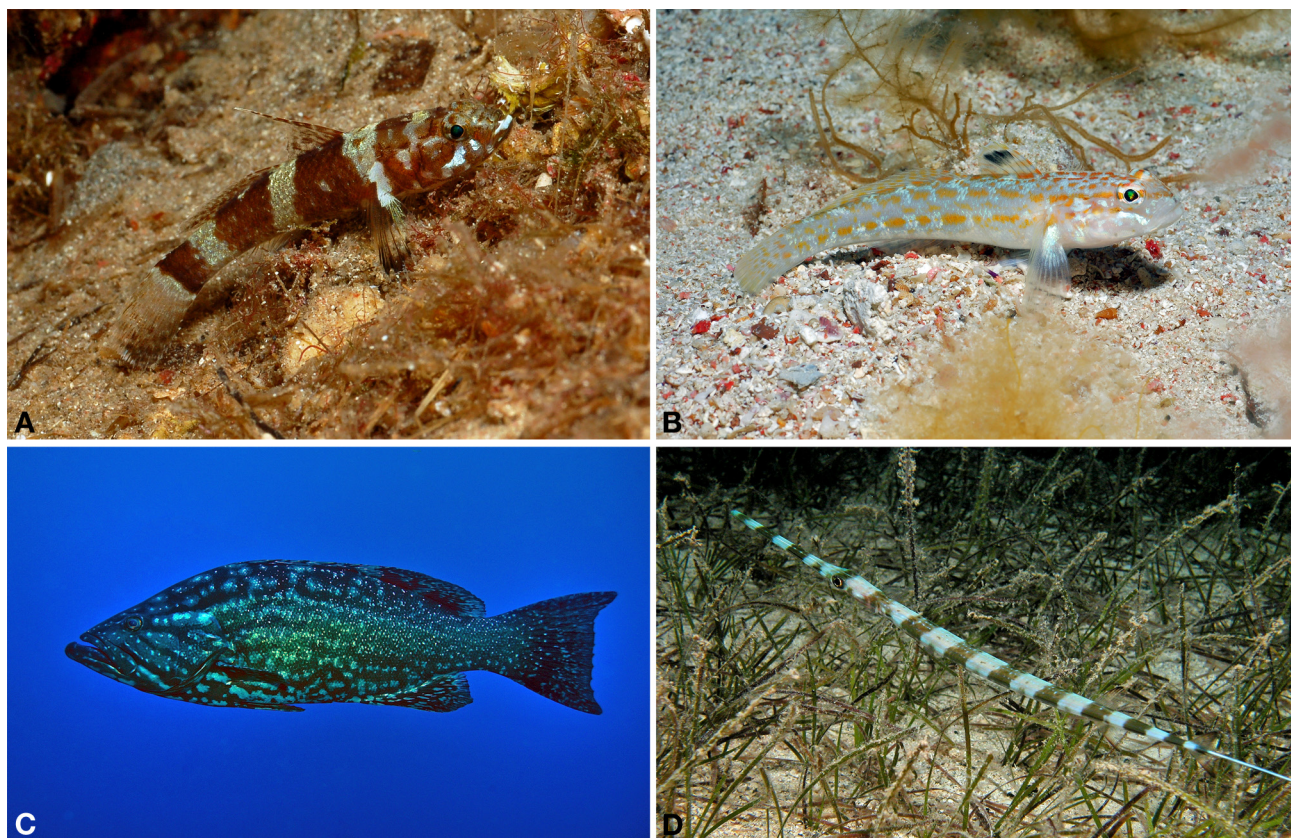


Figure 1. – Original pictures of some interesting records from the French Mediterranean (© P. Francour). **A:** *Didogobius splechnai* (Scandola, 25 m), a rare species in France. **B:** *Gobioides kolombatovici* (Scandola, 50 m), a recently described species. **C:** *Myxoperca rubra* (Scandola, 15 m), an uncommon species mainly found in Corsica. **D:** *Fistularia commersonii*: a newcomer in the Mediterranean.

biological and geological diversity of metropolitan France and its overseas territories. The INPN is carried out under the MNHN scientific responsibility with multiple nature stakeholders and is made available to the public through its Website (inpn.mnhn.fr).

This checklist of marine fish species was developed in the framework of the INPN as a preliminary step to establish and publish an Atlas of Marine Fishes of metropolitan France. Due to the importance of fishes for the fisheries including discards, fish farming, diving and game fishing, in the economy of the country, and for the ecological status assessment of marine waters for the Marine Strategy Framework Directive, a complete list of species, taking into account newly recorded and described species (Fig. 1), also seemed to be recommended.

The following checklist is intended to provide a national reference list that will be updated with new records in the future.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

The checklist presented herein covers the marine waters of the French metropolitan Economic Exclusive Zone (EEZ) off the coast bordering the Northeast Atlantic Ocean, including the Channel and the North Sea, and the Mediterranean Sea, including Corsica (Fig. 2). This excludes the French overseas territories.

All French fishes belonging to the subphylum Vertebrata were considered, including Myxini, Petromyzonti, Elasmobranchii, Holocephali and Actinopterygii (Eschmeyer *et al.*, 2017).

The first objective was to establish a list of species objectively recorded in the French EEZ, that means specimens either cited in scientific publications or present in fish collections, based on all available historical data. For this, we first compared a primary list extracted from FishBase (Froese and Pauly, 2017), which included more than 560 species known to occur in the French EEZ, with the list issued from the national taxonomic register TAXREF v10.0 (Gargominy *et al.*, 2016). The list for European waters in FishBase was mainly updated from the list of fishes in the European Register of Marine Species (Van der Land *et al.*, 2001).

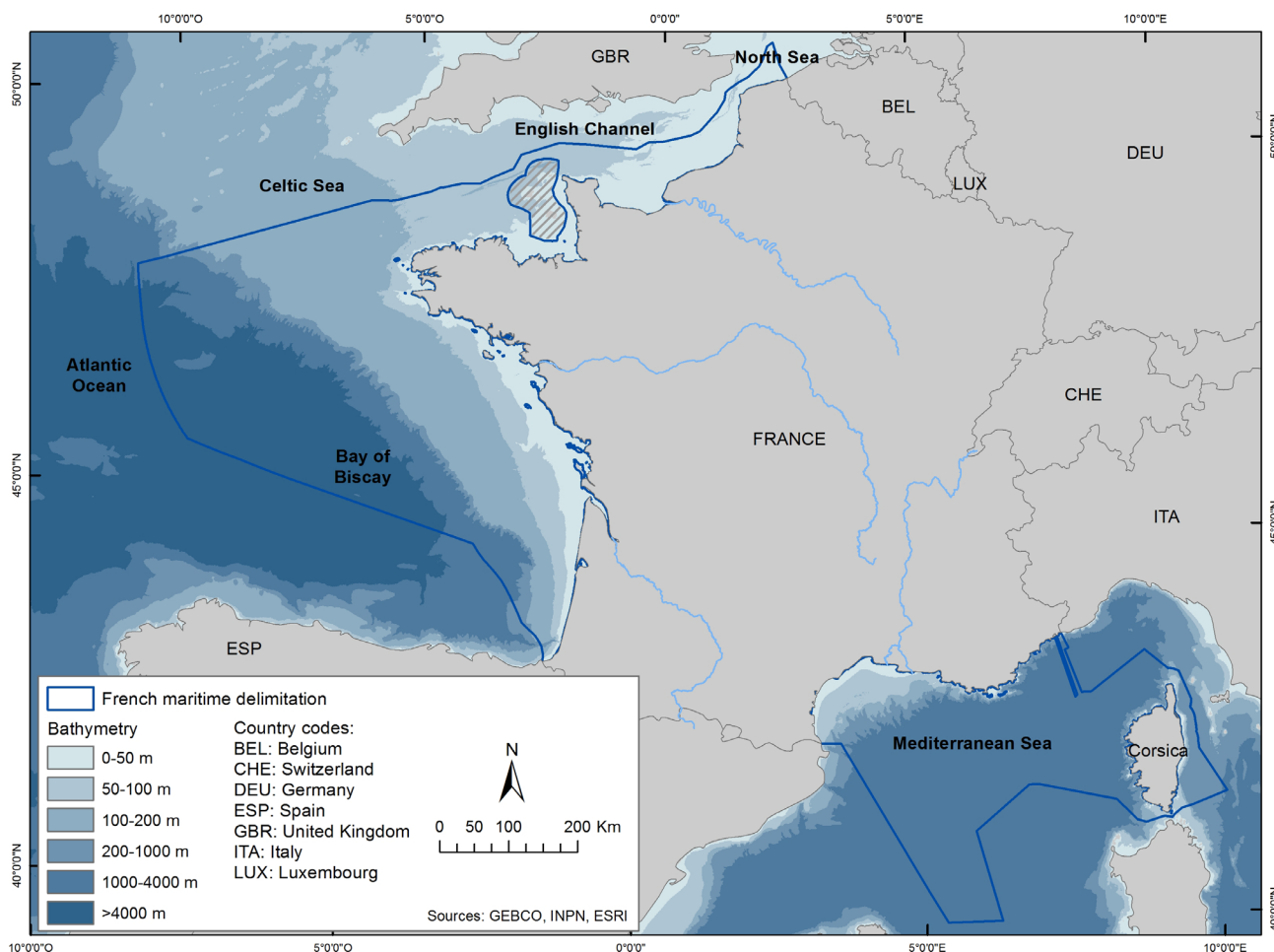


Figure 2. – Map of the study area with delimitation of the French economic exclusive zone (EEZ).

We then looked for objective records for all these species. Some uncommon or rare species known from a few specimens in the Northeast Atlantic, or the Mediterranean Sea but with no records from French EEZ, were not considered. To complete this drafting list, we considered the records of specimens captured in the study area and deposited in the fish collections of the Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle, Paris and all museums in France registered in GICIM (Gestion Informatisée des Collections Ichtyologiques des Musées d'histoire naturelle de France).

We also considered other web resources such as the GBIF (Global Biodiversity Information Facility) using a Geographical Information System (QGIS 2.10) to select all the potential species observed in the EEZ area extended by 110 km (ca 470 km off the coast in total). The 188 uncovered species were checked in the literature resulting in the addition of 46 species to the previous list.

The report of the Ifremer surveys (Trenkel *et al.*, 2009) was also consulted, allowing us to add five more species to the checklist. We also considered regional and local checklists as well as many useful other regional publications. In

total, more than 200 books, articles and taxonomic revisions were consulted (the list of these references is available at <http://sfi-cybiuim.fr/fr/checklist-marine-fishes-metropolitan-france>).

We followed Van der Laan *et al.* (2017) for family-group names and the Catalog of Fishes (Eschmeyer *et al.*, 2017) for the scientific nomenclature and classification. Within each family, species were sorted alphabetically.

For each species, we provide English and French common names according to the FAO, the Aquatic Science and Fisheries Information System (ASFIS), or Quéro *et al.* (2003) when available. Several non-commercial species, without available common names, were given a new common name.

We do not consider subspecies anymore. Subspecies that were regarded as valid in most of the latest publications were elevated at species rank (*e.g.* *Trachyscorpia cristulata echinata* is listed as *Trachyscorpia echinata*). In case of doubtful validity, subspecies were synonymised with their nominal species, which was already done in the Catalog of Fishes and FishBase.

RESULTS

We obtained a consolidated list of 729 marine fish species with objective reports of presence in the French EEZ, distributed in 185 families and 458 genera as indicated in table I.

Table I. – Number of orders, families, genera and species of fish from metropolitan France.

Order	Families	Genera	Species
Myxiniiformes	1	1	1
Petromyzontiformes	1	2	2
Hexanchiiformes	2	3	4
Lamniformes	5	8	9
Carcharhiniiformes	6	10	23
Squaliiformes	7	12	20
Squatiniiformes	1	1	3
Torpediniiformes	1	2	3
Rhinopristiiformes	3	3	4
Rajiformes	2	8	24
Myliobatiformes	5	8	9
Chimaeriformes	2	4	7
Acipenseriformes	1	1	1
Elopiiformes	1	1	1
Notacanthiiformes	2	4	6
Anguilliformes	9	20	21
Saccopharyngiiformes	1	1	1
Clupeiformes	2	6	8
Osmeriformes	7	28	35
Salmoniformes	1	1	2
Stomiiformes	4	21	32
Ateleopodiformes	1	1	1
Aulopiformes	11	16	20
Myctophiformes	2	18	34
Lampriformes	4	5	6
Gadiformes	7	32	54
Ophidiiformes	4	11	14
Batrachoidiiformes	1	1	1
Lophiiformes	4	5	7
Gobiesociformes	1	5	8
Atheriniiformes	1	1	3
Beloniformes	3	6	9
Stephanoberyciformes	1	2	4
Beryciformes	3	3	6
Cetomimiformes	1	1	1
Zeiformes	4	6	6
Gasterosteiformes	1	3	3
Syngnathiiformes	3	6	14
Scorpaeniiformes	10	20	30
Perciformes	49	142	249
Pleuronectiformes	6	23	37
Tetraodontiformes	4	6	6

Non-indigenous species, for which we have rare or occasional evidence in the French EEZ, are indicated with an asterisc.

Brackish and freshwater species that only enter sporadically the marine biota, that we defined as haline waters (salinity > 30 PSU), are listed in the Annex. For more details on these species, see Keith *et al.* (2011).

These results will be available and downloadable on the INPN website (<https://inpn.mnhn.fr/programme/referentiel-taxonomique-taxref>) in the next version of the national taxonomic register TAXREF v11.0 expected at the end of 2017.

CLASS MYXINI**Order MYXINIFORMES****Family Myxinidae**

Myxine glutinosa Linnaeus, 1758 – Hagfish – Myxine

CLASS PETROMYZONTI**Order PETROMYZONTIFORMES****Family Petromyzontidae**

Lampetra fluviatilis (Linnaeus, 1758) – River lamprey –

Lamproie de rivière

Petromyzon marinus Linnaeus, 1758 – Sea lamprey –

Lamproie marine

CLASS ELASMOBRANCHII**Order HEXANCHIFORMES****Family Hexanchidae**

Heptranchias perlo (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Sharpnose

sevengill shark – Requin perlon

Hexanchus griseus (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Bluntnose sixgill

shark – Requin griset

**Hexanchus nakamurai* Teng, 1962 – Bigeyed sixgill shark

– Requin vache

Family Chlamydoselachidae

Chlamydoselachus anguineus Garman, 1884 – Frilled shark

– Requin lézard

Order LAMNIFORMES**Family Odontaspidae**

Carcharias taurus Rafinesque, 1810 – Sand tiger shark –

Requin taureau

Odontaspis ferox (Risso, 1810) – Smalltooth sand tiger –

Requin féroce

Family Mitsukurinidae

Mitsukurina owstoni Jordan, 1898 – Goblin shark – Requin

lutin

Family Lamnidae

Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus, 1758) – Great white

shark – Grand requin blanc

Isurus oxyrinchus Rafinesque, 1810 – Shortfin mako – Taupe

bleu

Lamna nasus (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Porbeagle – Requin-taupe commun

Family Cetorhinidae

Cetorhinus maximus (Gunnerus, 1765) – Basking shark – Pèlerin

Family Alopiidae

Alopias superciliosus Lowe, 1841 – Bigeye thresher – Renard à gros yeux

Alopias vulpinus (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Thresher – Renard

Order CARCHARHINIFORMES

Family Pentanchidae

Apristurus aphyodes Nakaya & Stehmann, 1998 – White ghost catshark – Holbiche spectre

Apristurus laurussonii (Saemundsson, 1922) – Iceland catshark – Holbiche d'Islande

Apristurus melanoasper Iglésias, Nakaya & Stehmann, 2004 – Black roughscale catshark – Holbiche noire

Apristurus profundorum (Goode & Bean, 1896) – Deep-water catshark – Holbiche papoila

Galeus melastomus Rafinesque, 1810 – Blackmouth catshark – Chien espagnol

Galeus murinus (Collett, 1904) – Mouse catshark – Chien islandais

Family Scyliorhinidae

Scyliorhinus canicula (Linnaeus, 1758) – Smallspotted catshark – Petite roussette

Scyliorhinus stellaris (Linnaeus, 1758) – Nursehound – Grande roussette

Family Pseudotriakidae

Pseudotriakis microdon de Brito Capello, 1868 – False catshark – Requin à longue dorsale

Family Triakidae

Galeorhinus galeus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Tope shark – Requin-hâ

Mustelus asterias Cloquet, 1819 – Starry smooth-hound – Émissole tachetée

Mustelus mustelus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Smooth-hound – Émissole lisse

Mustelus punctulatus Risso, 1827 – Blackspotted smooth-hound – Émissole pointillée

Family Carcharhinidae

Carcharhinus brachyurus (Günther, 1870) – Copper shark – Requin cuivre

Carcharhinus brevipinna (Valenciennes, 1839) – Spinner shark – Requin tisserand

Carcharhinus limbatus (Valenciennes, 1839) – Blacktip shark – Requin bordé

Carcharhinus obscurus (Lesueur, 1818) – Dusky shark – Requin de sable

Carcharhinus plumbeus (Nardo, 1827) – Sandbar shark – Requin gris

**Galeocerdo cuvier* (Péron & Lesueur, 1822) – Tiger shark – Requin tigre

Prionace glauca (Linnaeus, 1758) – Blue shark – Peau bleue

Family Sphyrnidae

Sphyrna lewini (Griffith & Smith, 1834) – Scalloped hammerhead – Requin-marteau halicorne

Sphyrna tudes (Valenciennes, 1822)³ – Smalleye hammerhead – Requin-marteau à petits yeux

Sphyrna zygaena (Linnaeus, 1758) – Smooth hammerhead – Requin-marteau commun

Order SQUALIFORMES

Family Dalatiidae

Dalatias licha (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Kitefin shark – Squaléliche

Squaliolus laticaudus Smith & Radcliffe, 1912 – Spined pygmy shark – Squalé nain

Family Etmopteridae

Etmopterus princeps Collett, 1904 – Great lanternshark – Sagre rude

Etmopterus pusillus (Lowe, 1839) – Smooth lanternshark – Sagre nain

Etmopterus spinax (Linnaeus, 1758) – Velvet belly lantern shark – Sagre commun

Family Somniosidae

Centroscymnus coelolepis Barbosa du Bocage & de Brito Capello, 1864 – Portuguese dogfish – Pailona commun

Centroselachus crepidater (Barbosa du Bocage & de Brito Capello, 1864) – Longnose velvet dogfish – Pailona à long nez

Scymnodon ringens Barbosa du Bocage & de Brito Capello, 1864 – Knifetooth dogfish – Squalé-grogneur commun

Somniosus microcephalus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) – Greenland shark – Laimargue du Groenland

Somniosus rostratus (Risso, 1827) – Little sleeper shark – Laimargue de Méditerranée

Family Oxynotidae

Oxynotus centrina (Linnaeus, 1758) – Angular roughshark – Centrine commune

Oxynotus paradoxus Frade, 1929 – Sailfin roughshark – Humantin

Family Centrophoridae

Centrophorus granulosus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) – Gulper shark – Squalé-chagrin commun

Centrophorus squamosus (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Leafscale gulper shark – Squalé-chagrin de l'Atlantique

Deania calcea (Lowe, 1839) – Birdbeak dogfish – Squalé savate

Deania profundorum (Smith & Radcliffe, 1912) – Arrowhead dogfish – Squalé-savate lutin

³ Most probably extinct in the French Mediterranean.

Family Squalidae

- Squalus acanthias* Linnaeus, 1758 – Piked dogfish –
Aiguillat commun
Squalus blainville (Risso, 1827) – Longnose spurdog –
Aiguillat coq
Squalus uyato Rafinesque, 1810 – Little gulper shark – Petit
squalo-chagrin

Family Echinorhinidae

- Echinorhinus brucus* (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Bramble shark –
Squale bouclé

ORDER SQUATINIFORMES**Family Squatinidae**

- Squatina aculeata* Cuvier, 1829⁴ – Sawback angelshark –
Ange de mer épineux
Squatina oculata Bonaparte, 1840 – Smoothback angelshark
– Ange de mer ocellé
Squatina squatina (Linnaeus, 1758) – Angelshark – Ange de
mer commun

Order TORPEDINIFORMES**Family Torpedinidae**

- Tetronarce nobiliana* (Bonaparte, 1835) – Atlantic torpedo –
Torpille noire
Torpedo torpedo (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common torpedo –
Torpille ocellée
Torpedo marmorata Risso, 1810 – Marbled torpedo –
Torpille marbrée

Order RHINOPRISTIFORMES**Family Rhinobatidae**

- Rhinobatos rhinobatos* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common
guitarfish – Raie-guitare commune

Family Glaucostegidae

- Glaucostegus cemiculus* (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) –
Blackchin guitarfish – Raie-guitare fousseuse

Family Pristidae

- Pristis pristis* (Linnaeus, 1758)⁵ – Common sawfish –
Poisson-scie commun
Pristis pectinata Latham, 1794⁶ – Smalltooth sawfish –
Poisson-scie tident

Order RAJIFORMES**Family Arhynchobatidae**

- Bathyraja pallida* (Forster, 1967) – Pale ray – Raie pâle
Bathyraja richardsoni (Garrick, 1961) – Richardson's ray –
Raie de Richardson

Family Rajidae

- Amblyraja radiata* (Donovan, 1808) – Starry ray – Raie
radiée
Dipturus batis (Linnaeus, 1758) – Blue skate – Pocheteau
gris
Dipturus intermedius (Parnell, 1837) – Intermediate skate –
Pocheteau intermédiaire
Dipturus nidarosiensis (Storm, 1881) – Norwegian skate –
Pocheteau de Norvège
Dipturus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Longnose skate –
Pocheteau noir
Leucoraja circularis (Couch, 1838) – Sandy ray – Raie
circulaire
Leucoraja fullonica (Linnaeus, 1758) – Shagreen ray – Raie
chardon
Leucoraja naevus (Müller & Henle, 1841) – Cuckoo ray –
Raie fleurie
Neoraja caerulea (Stehmann, 1976) – Blue ray – Raie bleue
Raja asterias Delaroche, 1809 – Starry ray – Raie étoilée
Raja brachyura Lafont, 1873 – Blonde ray – Raie lisse
Raja clavata Linnaeus, 1758 – Thornback ray – Raie
bouclée
Raja microocellata Montagu, 1818 – Small-eyed ray – Raie
mêlée
Raja miraletus Linnaeus, 1758 – Brown ray – Raie-miroir
Raja montagui Fowler, 1910 – Spotted ray – Raie douce
Raja polystigma Regan, 1923 – Speckled ray – Raie
tachetée
Raja radula Delaroche, 1809 – Rough ray – Raie râpe
Raja undulata Lacepède, 1802 – Undulate ray – Raie
brunette
Rajella bigelowi (Stehmann, 1978) – Bigelow's ray – Raie à
ventre noir
Rajella fyllae (Lütken, 1887) – Round ray – Raie ronde
Rajella kukujevi (Dolganov, 1985) – Mid-Atlantic skate –
Raie pâlotte
Rostroraja alba (Lacepède, 1803) – White skate – Raie
blanche

Order MYLIOBATIFORMES**Family Dasyatidae**

- Bathytoshia centroura* (Mitchill, 1815) – Roughtail stingray
– Pastenague épineuse
Dasyatis pastinaca (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common stingray –
Pastenague commune
Dasyatis tortonesei Capapé, 1975 – Tortonese's stingray –
Pastenague de Tortonese
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (Bonaparte, 1832) – Pelagic
stingray – Pastenague violette

Family Gymnuridae

- Gymnura altavela* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Spiny butterfly ray –
Raie-papillon épineuse

⁴ Most probably extinct in the French Mediterranean.

⁵ Most probably extinct in the French Mediterranean.

⁶ Most probably extinct in the French Mediterranean.

Family Myliobatidae

Myliobatis aquila (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common eagle ray – Aigle commun

Aetomylaeus bovinus (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) – Bull ray – Aigle vachette

Family Rhinopteridae

Rhinoptera marginata (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) – Lusitanian cownose ray – Mourine lusitanienne

Family Mobulidae

Mobula mobular (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Devil ray – Mante

CLASS HOLOCEPHALI**Order CHIMAERIFORMES****Family Rhinochimaeridae**

Harriotta raleighana Goode & Bean, 1895 – Narnose chimaera – Chimère de Raleigh

Rhinochimaera atlantica Holt & Byrne, 1909 – Spearnose chimaera – Chimère à nez mou

Family Chimaeridae

Chimaera monstrosa Linnaeus, 1758 – Rabbit fish – Chimère commune

Chimaera opalescens Luchetti, Iglésias & Sellos, 2011 – Opale chimaera – Chimère opale

Hydrolagus affinis (de Brito Capello, 1868) – Smalleyed rabbitfish – Chimère à petits yeux

Hydrolagus mirabilis (Collett, 1904) – Large-eyed rabbitfish – Chimère à gros yeux

Hydrolagus pallidus Hardy & Stehmann, 1990 – Pale rabbitfish – Chimère pâle

CLASS ACTINOPTERYGII**Order ACIPENSERIFORMES****Family Acipenseridae**

Acipenser sturio Linnaeus, 1758 – Sturgeon – Esturgeon

Order ELOPIFORMES**Family Megalopidae**

**Megalops atlanticus* Valenciennes, 1847 – Tarpon – Tarpon atlantique

Order NOTACANTHIFORMES**Family Halosauridae**

Halosaurus macrochir (Günther, 1878) – Abyssal halosaur – Halosaure rayé

Halosaurus johnsonianus Vaillant, 1888 – Halosaur – Halosaure

Family Notacanthidae

Notacanthus bonaparte Risso, 1840 – Shortfin spiny eel – Poisson-tapir clair

Notacanthus chemnitzii Bloch, 1788 – Snubnosed spiny eel – Poisson-tapir à grandes écailles

Polyacanthonotus challengerii (Vaillant, 1888) – Longnose tapirfish – Poisson-tapir épineux

Polyacanthonotus rissoanus (De Filippi & Verany, 1857) – Smallmouth spiny eel – Poisson-tapir à petites épines

Order ANGUILLIFORMES**Family Synphobranchidae**

Simenchelys parasitica Gill, 1879 – Snubnosed eel – Anguille à nez court

Synphobranchus kaupii Johnson, 1862 – Kaup's arrowtooth eel – Anguille égorgée

Family Muraenidae

**Anarchias longicauda* (Peters, 1877) – Pygmy moray – Murène pygmée

Gymnothorax unicolor (Delaroche, 1809) – Brown moray – Murène brune

Muraena helena Linnaeus, 1758 – Mediterranean moray – Murène de Méditerranée

Family Derichthyidae

Derichthys serpentinus Gill, 1884 – Narrownecked oceanic eel – Fouet petit-nez

Nessorhamphus ingolfianus (Schmidt, 1912) – Duckbill oceanic eel – Fouet long-nez

Family Ophichthidae

Apterichthys anguiformis (Peters, 1877) – Slender finless eel – Anguille-serpent à bouche noire

Apterichthys caecus (Linnaeus, 1758) – European finless eel – Anguille-serpent aptère

Dalophis imberbis (Delaroche, 1809) – Armless snake eel – Serponton imberbe

Echelus myrus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Painted eel – Serponton miro

Ophichthus rufus (Rafinesque, 1810) – Rufus snake eel – Serponton jaune

Ophisurus serpens (Linnaeus, 1758) – Serpent eel – Serponton à long nez

**Pisodonophis semicinctus* (Richardson, 1848) – Saddled snake eel – Serponton à selles

Family Nettastomatidae

Nettastoma melanurum Rafinesque, 1810 – Blackfin sorcerer – Sorcière à queue noire

Family Congridae

Ariosoma balearicum (Delaroche, 1809) – Bandtooth conger – Congre des Baléares

Conger conger (Linnaeus, 1758) – European conger – Congre d'Europe

Gnathophiphis mystax (Delaroche, 1809) – Thinlip conger – Congre bec-fin

Family Nemichthyidae

Nemichthys scolopaceus Richardson, 1848 – Slender snipe eel – Avocette ruban

Family Serrivomeridae

Serrivomer beanii Gill & Ryder, 1883 – Stout sawpalate – Serrivomer trapu

Family Anguillidae

Anguilla anguilla (Linnaeus, 1758) – European eel –
Anguille d'Europe

Order SACCOPHARYNGIFORMES**Family Eurypharyngidae**

Eurypharynx pelecanoïdes Vaillant, 1882 – Pelican eel –
Grand-gousier pélican

Order CLUPEIFORMES**Family Clupeidae**

Alosa alosa (Linnaeus, 1758) – Hallis shad – Grande alose
Alosa fallax (Lacepède, 1803) – Twaite shad – Alose feinte
Clupea harengus Linnaeus, 1758 – Atlantic herring –
Hareng de l'Atlantique
Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum, 1792) – European pilchard –
Sardine commune
Sardinella aurita Valenciennes, 1847 – Round sardinella –
Allache
Sprattus sprattus (Linnaeus, 1758) – European sprat – Sprat
Family Engraulidae
Engraulis albidus Borsa, Collet & Durand, 2004 – White
anchovy – Anchois blanc
Engraulis encrasicolus (Linnaeus, 1758) – European
anchovy – Anchois

Order OSMERIFORMES**Family Argentinidae**

Argentina silus (Ascanius, 1775) – Greater argentine –
Grande argentine
Argentina sphyraena Linnaeus, 1758 – Argentine – Petite
argentine
Glossanodon leioglossus (Valenciennes, 1848) –
Smalltoothed argentine – Argentine à petites dents

Family Microstomatidae

Microstoma microstoma (Risso, 1810) – Slender argentine –
Serpe petite bouche
Nansenia oblita (Facciola, 1887) – Forgotten argentine –
Serpe oubliée

Family Bathylagidae

Bathylagichthys greyae (Cohen, 1958) – Grey's deepsea
smelt – Garcette de Grey
Bathylagus euryops Goode & Bean, 1896 – Goiter
blacksmelt – Garcette-goitre
Dolicholagus longirostris (Maul, 1948) – Longsnout
blacksmelt – Garcette pâle
Melanolagus bericoides (Borodin, 1929) – Bigscale deepsea
smelt – Garcette réticulée

Family Opisthoproctidae

Dolichopteryx longipes (Vaillant, 1888) – Brownsnout
spookfish – Revenant télescope
Opisthoproctus soleatus Vaillant, 1888 – Barrel-eye –
Revenant nocturne

Family Alepocephalidae

Alepocephalus agassizii Goode & Bean, 1883 – Agassiz's
slickhead – Alépocéphale obscur
Alepocephalus bairdii Goode & Bean, 1879 – Baird's
slickhead – Alépocéphale de Baird
Alepocephalus productus Gill, 1883 – Smalleye smooth-
head – Alépocéphale émacié
Alepocephalus rostratus Risso, 1820 – Risso's smooth-head
– Alépocéphale à bec
Bathytroctes microlepis Günther, 1878 – Smallscale
smooth-head – Cassigné gros œil
Conocara murrayi (Koefoed, 1927) – Murray's smooth-
head – Cassigné grosse tête
Leptoderma macrops Vaillant, 1886 – Grenadier smooth-
head – Cassigné grenadier
Narcetes stomias (Gilbert, 1890) – Blackhead salmon –
Cassigné à tête noire
Photostylus pycnopterus Beebe, 1933 – Starry smooth-head
– Cassigné verruqueux
Rouleina attrita (Vaillant, 1888) – Softskin smooth-head –
Cassigné noir d'encre
Talismania antillarum (Goode & Bean, 1896) – Antillean
smooth-head – Cassigné ti-aile
Xenodermichthys copei (Gill, 1884) – Bluntsnout smooth-
head – Gymnaste atlantique
Family Platytrichtidae
Barbantus curvifrons (Roule & Angel, 1931) – Palebelly
searsid – Circé barbépine
Holtbyrnia anomala Krefft, 1980 – Bighead searsid – Circé
armé
Holtbyrnia macrops Maul, 1957 – Bigeye searsid – Circé
larne
Maulisia argipalla Matsui & Rosenblatt, 1979 – Palegold
searsid – Circé troué
Maulisia maui Parr, 1960 – Maul's searsid – Circé casqué
Maulisia microlepis Sazonov & Golovan, 1976 – Smallscale
searsid – Circé éteint
Mentodus rostratus (Günther, 1878) – Beaked searsid –
Circé barbe rude
Normichthys operosus Parr, 1951 – Multipore searsid –
Circé troué
Platytrichtes apus Günther, 1878 – Legless searsid – Circé
élevé
Sagamichthys schnakenbecki (Krefft, 1953) –
Schnakenbeck's searsid – Circé svelte
Searsia koefoedi Parr, 1937 – Koefoed's searsid – Circé
commun
Family Osmeridae
Osmerus eperlanus (Linnaeus, 1758) – European smelt –
Éperlan européen

Order SALMONIFORMES**Family Salmonidae**

Salmo salar Linnaeus, 1758 – Atlantic salmon – Saumon de l'Atlantique

Salmo trutta Linnaeus, 1758 – Sea trout – Truite de mer

Order STOMIIFORMES**Family Gonostomatidae**

Cyclothone acclinidens Garman, 1899 – Benthooth bristlemouth – Cyclothone dentu

Cyclothone braueri Jespersen & Tåning, 1926 – Garrick – Cyclothone de Brauer

Cyclothone livida Brauer, 1902 – Livid bristlemouth – Cyclothone livide

Cyclothone microdon (Günther, 1878) – Veiled anglemouth – Cyclothone brun

Cyclothone pallida Brauer, 1902 – Tan bristlemouth – Cyclothone à ventre clair

Cyclothone pseudopallida Mukhacheva, 1964 – Slender bristlemouth – Cyclothone à crâne ponctué

Cyclothone pygmaea Jespersen & Tåning, 1926 – Pigmy bristlemouth – Cyclothone pygmée

Gonostoma denudatum Rafinesque, 1810 – Bigeye anglemouth – Gonostome gros œil

Sigmops bathyphilus (Vaillant, 1884) – Spark anglemouth – Gonostome noir

Sigmops elongatus (Günther, 1878) – Elongated bristlemouth – Gonostome à grandes dents

Family Sternoptychidae

Argyropelecus hemigymnus Cocco, 1829 – Half-naked hatchetfish – Hache d'argent grande queue

Argyropelecus olfersii (Cuvier, 1829) – Silver hatchetfish – Hache d'argent commune

Maurolicus muelleri (Gmelin, 1789) – Silvery lightfish – Brossé améthyste

Sternoptyx diaphana Hermann, 1781 – Diaphanous hatchet fish – Hache d'argent diaphane

Valenciennellus tripunctulatus (Esmark, 1871) – Constellationfish – Brossé petits feux

Family Phosichthyidae

Polymetme corythaeola (Alcock, 1898) – Plume lightfish – Luisant couronné

Polymetme thaeocoryla Parin & Borodulina, 1990 – Bright lightfish – Luisant grand feu

Vinciguerria attenuata (Cocco, 1838) – Slender lightfish – Luisant menton clair

Vinciguerria poweriae (Cocco, 1838) – Power's lightfish – Luisant nageoires claires

Family Stomiidae

Aristostomias tittmanni Welsh, 1923 – Loosejaw – Dragagodet blanche tête

Bathophilus nigerrimus Giglioli, 1882 – Scaleless dragonfish – Dragon irisé

Borostomias abyssorum (Köhler, 1896) – Abyssal snaggletooth – Ledémon abyssal

Borostomias antarcticus (Lönnberg, 1905) – Snaggletooth – Ledémon double œil

Chauliodus sloani Bloch & Schneider, 1801 – Sloane's viperfish – Chauliode de Sloane

Chirostomias pliopterus Regan & Trewavas, 1930 – Branchedfin dragonfish – Dragon à nageoires ramifiées

Flagellostomias boureei (Zugmayer, 1913) – Longbarb dragonfish – Dragon à longue barbe

Grammatostomias flagellibarba Holt & Byrne, 1910 – Filamentousbarb dragonfish – Dragon à long filament

Malacosteus niger Ayres, 1848 – Spotlight loosejaw – Dragagodet imberbe

Melanostomias bartonbeani Parr, 1927 – Scaleless black dragonfish – Dragon à taches blanches

Rhadinesthes decimus (Zugmayer, 1911) – Slender snaggletooth – Dragon élancé

Stomias boa (Risso, 1810) – Boa dragonfish – Stomie commune

Trigonolampa miriceps Regan & Trewavas, 1930 – Threelight dragonfish – Dragon joue de feu

Order ATELEPODIFORMES**Family Ateleopodidae**

Ijimaia loppei Roule, 1922 – Loppe's tadpole fish – Atéléopode de Loppe

Order AULOPIIFORMES**Family Aulopidae**

Aulopus filamentosus (Bloch, 1792) – Royal flagfin – Limbert royal

Family Chlorophthalmidae

Chlorophthalmus agassizi Bonaparte, 1840 – Shortnose greeneye – Éperlan du large

Family Ipnopidae

Bathypterois dubius Vaillant, 1888 – Mediterranean spiderfish – Poisson-trépied grand noir

Family Scopelarchidae

Benthalbella infans Zugmayer, 1911 – Zugmayer's pearleye – Œil-perlé à basse quille

Family Notosudidae

Scopelosaurus lepidus (Krefft & Maul, 1955) – Blackfin waryfish – Guetteur à nageoire noire

Family Synodontidae

Synodus saurus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Atlantic lizardfish – Poisson-lézard rayé

Family Bathysauridae

Bathysaurus ferox Günther, 1878 – Deep-sea lizardfish – Bathysaure gris

Family Paralepididae

Arctozenus risso (Bonaparte, 1840) – Spotted barracudina – Barracudine pintade

Lestidiops affinis (Ege, 1930) – Barracudina – Barracudine claire
Lestidiops jayakari (Boulenger, 1889) – Pacific barracudina – Barracudine à dos tacheté
Lestidiops pseudosphyraenoides (Ege, 1918) – Atlantic barracudina – Barracudine atlantique
Lestidiops sphyrenoides (Risso, 1820) – Shorthead barracudina – Barracudine à petite tête
Macroparalepis affinis Ege, 1933 – Naked barracudina – Barracudine nue
Magnisudis atlantica (Krøyer, 1868) – Duckbill barracudina – Barracudine à grande bouche
Paralepis coregonoides Risso, 1820 – Sharpchin barracudina – Barracudine petit bec
Paralepis speciosa Bellotti, 1878 – Mediterranean barracudina – Barracudine de Méditerranée
Sudis hyalina Rafinesque, 1810 – Barracudina – Barracudine à longues pectorales

Family Anotopteridae

Anotopterus pharao Zugmayer, 1911 – Daggettooth – Pharaon

Family Evermannellidae

Evermannella balbo (Risso, 1820) – Balbo sabretooth – Poisson à dents de sabre de Balbo

Family Alepisauridae

Alepisaurus ferox Lowe, 1833 – Long snouted lancetfish – Lancier long-nez

Order MYCTOPHIFORMES

Family Neoscopelidae

Neoscopelus macrolepidotus Johnson, 1863 – Large-scaled lanternfish – Lanternon à grandes écailles

Scopelogadus tristicus Alcock, 1890 – Pacific blackchin – Lanternon à joue noire

Family Myctophidae

Benthosema glaciale (Reinhardt, 1837) – Glacier lanternfish – Lanterne glaciaire

Bolinichthys indicus (Nafpaktitis & Nafpaktitis, 1969) – Smoothcheek lanternfish – Lanterne à joue lisse

Bolinichthys supralateralis (Parr, 1928) – Stubby lanternfish – Lanterne trapue

Ceratospilus maderensis (Lowe, 1839) – Madeira lanternfish – Lanterne de Madère

Diaphus effulgens (Goode & Bean, 1896) – Headlight lanternfish – Lanterne carrée

Diaphus holti Tåning, 1918 – Small lanternfish – Lanterne courte

Diaphus metopoclampus (Cocco, 1829) – Spthead lanternfish – Lanterne grosse tête

Diaphus rafinesquii (Cocco, 1838) – White-spotted lanternfish – Lanterne épaulette d'argent

Electrona risso (Cocco, 1829) – Electric lanternfish – Étincelle

Hygophum benoiti (Cocco, 1838) – Benoit's lanternfish – Lanterne de Benoit

Hygophum hygomii (Lütken, 1892) – Bermuda lanternfish – Lanterne des Bermudes

Lampadena atlantica Maul, 1969 – Atlantic sunbeam lanternfish – Lanterne soleil atlantique

Lampadena chavesi Collett, 1905 – Chaves' lanternfish – Lanterne de Chaves

Lampadena luminosa (Garman, 1899) – Luminous lanternfish – Lanterne lumineuse

Lampadena speculigera Goode & Bean, 1896 – Mirror lanternfish – Lanterne costumée

Lampanyctus crocodilus (Risso, 1810) – Jewel lanternfish – Lanterne crocodile

Lampanyctus intricarius Tåning, 1928 – Diamondcheek lanternfish – Lanterne à joue pailletée

Lampanyctus festivus Tåning, 1928 – Festive lanternfish – Lanterne festive

Lampanyctus macdonaldi (Goode & Bean, 1896) – MacDonald's lanternfish – Lanterne de MacDonald

Lampanyctus pusillus (Johnson, 1890) – Pygmy lanternfish – Lanterne pygmée

Lobianchia dofleini (Zugmayer, 1911) – Doflein's lanternfish – Lanterne de Doflein

Lobianchia gemellarii (Cocco, 1838) – Gemellar's lanternfish – Lanterne grande gueule

Myctophum punctatum Rafinesque, 1810 – Spotted lanternfish – Lanterne ponctuée

Nannobranchium atrum (Tåning, 1928) – Shortwing lanternfish – Lanterne à pectorale courte

Notolychnus valdiviae (Brauer, 1904) – Topside lanternfish – Lanterne de Valdivia

Notoscopelus bolini Nafpaktitis, 1975 – Bolin's lanternfish – Lanterne de Bolin

Notoscopelus caudispinosus (Johnson, 1863) – Spinetail lanternfish – Lanterne à queue épineuse

Notoscopelus elongatus (Costa, 1844) – Mediterranean lanternfish – Lanterne de Méditerranée

Notoscopelus kroyeri (Malm, 1861) – Krøyer's lanternfish – Lanterne de Krøyer

Protomyctophum arcticum (Lütken, 1892) – Arctic lanternfish – Lanterne arctique

Symbolophorus veranyi (Moreau, 1888) – Large-scale lanternfish – Lanterne à grandes écailles

Taaningichthys bathyphilus (Tåning, 1928) – Deepwater lanternfish – Lanterne à front lisse

Order LAMPRIFORMES

Family Lampridae

Lampris guttatus (Brünnich, 1788) – Opah – Opah

Family Lophotidae

Lophotus lacepede Giorna, 1809 – Crested oarfish – Lophote

Family Trachipteridae*Trachipterus arcticus* (Brünnich, 1788) – Dealfish –

Trachyptère atlantique

Trachipterus trachipterus (Gmelin, 1789) – Mediterranean

dealfish – Trachyptère commun

Zu cristatus (Bonelli, 1819) – Scalloped ribbonfish –

Trachyptère ventru

Family Regalecidae*Regalecus glesne* Ascanius, 1772 – King of herrings – Roi des harengs**Order GADIFORMES****Family Macrouridae***Bathygadus melanobranchus* Vaillant, 1888 – Vaillant's grenadier – Grenadier de Vaillant*Cetonurus globiceps* (Vaillant, 1884) – Globehead grenadier – Grenadier à tête globuleuse*Coelorinchus caelorhincus* (Risso, 1810) – Hollowsnout grenadier – Grenadier raton*Coelorinchus caudani* (Köhler, 1896) – Shortsnout grenadier – Grenadier petit nez*Coelorinchus labiatus* (Köhler, 1896) – Spearsnouted grenadier – Grenadier long nez*Coryphaenoides armatus* (Hector, 1875) – Abyssal grenadier – Grenadier abyssal*Coryphaenoides brevibarbis* (Goode & Bean, 1896) – Shortbeard grenadier – Grenadier à barbe courte*Coryphaenoides carapinus* Goode & Bean, 1883 – Carapine grenadier – Grenadier à barbillon court*Coryphaenoides guentheri* (Vaillant, 1888) – Günther's grenadier – Grenadier de Günther*Coryphaenoides leptolepis* Günther, 1877 – Ghostly grenadier – Grenadier petit front*Coryphaenoides mediterraneus* (Giglioli, 1893) – Mediterranean grenadier – Grenadier camus*Coryphaenoides rupestris* Gunnerus, 1765 – Roundnose grenadier – Grenadier de roche*Coryphaenoides zaniophorus* (Vaillant, 1888) – Thickbeard grenadier – Grenadier barbichu*Hymenocephalus italicus* Giglioli, 1884 – Glasshead grenadier – Grenadier plexiglas*Kumba dentoni* Marshall, 1973 – Naked-head grenadier – Grenadier à tête nue*Malacocephalus laevis* (Lowe, 1843) – Softhead grenadier – Grenadier barbu*Nezumia aequalis* (Günther, 1878) – Common Atlantic grenadier – Grenadier lisse*Nezumia sclerorhynchus* (Valenciennes, 1838) – Roughtip grenadier – Grenadier imberbe*Trachyrhynchus scabrus* (Rafinesque, 1810) – Roughsnout grenadier – Grenadier rude**Family Moridae***Antimora rostrata* (Günther, 1878) – Blue antimora – Moro bleu*Eretmophorus kleinenbergi* Giglioli, 1889 – Oared mora – Moro rameux*Gadella maraldi* (Risso, 1810) – Gadella – Moro imberbe*Halargyreus johnsonii* Günther, 1862 – Slender codling – Moro svelte*Lepidion guentheri* (Giglioli, 1880) – Günther's codling – Moro de Günther*Lepidion lepidion* (Risso, 1810) – Mediterranean codling – Moro de Méditerranée*Mora mora* (Risso, 1810) – Common mora – Moro commun*Physiculus dalwigki* Kaup, 1858 – Black codling – Moro barbiche**Family Melanonidae***Melanonus zugmayeri* Norman, 1930 – Arrowtail – Mélanone**Family Gadidae***Gadiculus argenteus* Guichenot, 1850 – Silvery pout – Merlan argenté*Gadus morhua* Linnaeus, 1758 – Atlantic cod – Morue de l'Atlantique*Melanogrammus aeglefinus* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Haddock – Églefin*Merlangius merlangus* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Whiting – Merlan*Micromesistius poutassou* (Risso, 1827) – Blue whiting – Merlan bleu*Pollachius pollachius* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Pollack – Lieu jaune*Pollachius virens* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Saithe – Lieu noir*Raniceps raninus* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Tadpole fish – Trident*Trisopterus capelanus* (Lacepède, 1800) – Mediterranean poor cod – Capelan de Méditerranée*Trisopterus esmarkii* (Nilsson, 1855) – Norway pout – Tacaud norvégien*Trisopterus luscus* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Pouting – Tacaud commun*Trisopterus minutus* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Poor cod – Capelan de l'Atlantique**Family Lotidae***Ciliata mustela* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Fivebeard rockling – Motelle à cinq barbillons*Ciliata septentrionalis* (Collett, 1875) – Northern rockling – Motelle nordique*Enchelyopus cimbrius* (Linnaeus, 1766) – Fourbeard rockling – Motelle à quatre barbillons*Gaidropsarus biscoyensis* (Collett, 1890) – Spotted rockling – Motelle mouchetée*Gaidropsarus macrophthalmus* (Günther, 1867) – Bigeye rockling – Motelle à grands yeux

Gaidropsarus mediterraneus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Shore rockling – Motelle de Méditerranée

Gaidropsarus vulgaris (Cloquet, 1824) – Three-bearded rockling – Motelle commune

Molva dypterygia (Pennant, 1784) – Blue ling – Lingue bleue

Molva macrophthalma (Rafinesque, 1810) – Spanish ling – Lingue espagnole

Molva molva (Linnaeus, 1758) – Ling – Lingue franche

Family Phycidae

Phycis blennoides (Brünnich, 1768) – Greater forkbeard – Mostelle de fond

Phycis phycis (Linnaeus, 1766) – Forkbeard – Mostelle de roche

Family Merlucciidae

Lyconus brachycolus Holt & Byrne, 1906 – Grenadier hake – Merlu grenadier

Merluccius merluccius (Linnaeus, 1758) – European hake – Merlu européen

Order OPHIDIIFORMES

Family Ophidiidae

Benthocometes robustus (Goode & Bean, 1886) – Yellow cusk-eel – Fanfre jaune

Lamprogrammus shcherbachevi Cohen & Rohr, 1993 – Scaleline cusk-eel – Donzelle grand peigne

Ophidion barbatum Linnaeus, 1758 – Snake blenny – Donzelle à nageoires noires

Ophidion rochei Müller, 1845 – Roche's snake blenny – Donzelle à nageoires jaunes

Parophidion vassali (Risso, 1810) – Red snake blenny – Donzelle à nageoires rouges

Spectrunculus grandis (Günther, 1877) – Pudgy cusk-eel – Donzelle broche

Family Parabrotulidae

Parabrotula plagiophthalma Zugmayer, 1911 – False cusk-eel – Gélatinette sombre

Family Carapidae

Carapus acus (Brünnich, 1768) – Pearlfish – Aurin

Echiodon dentatus (Cuvier, 1829) – Toothed pearlfish – Fierasfer denté

Echiodon drummondii Thompson, 1837 – Atlantic pearlfish – Fierasfer atlantique

Family Bythitidae

Cataetix alleni (Byrne, 1906) – Allen's brotula – Donzelette de Allen

Cataetix laticeps Koefoed, 1927 – Widehead brotula – Grande donzelette

Grammonus ater (Risso, 1810) – Black brotula – Fanfre noir

Melodichthys hadrocephalus Nielsen & Cohen, 1986 – Smalltail brotula – Donzelette petite queue

Order BATRACHOIDIFORMES

Family Batrachoididae

Halobatrachus didactylus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) – Lusitanian toadfish – Poisson-crapaud lusitanien

Order LOPHIIFORMES

Family Lophiidae

Lophius budegassa Spinola, 1807 – Blackbellied angler – Baudroie rousse

Lophius piscatorius Linnaeus, 1758 – Angler – Baudroie commune

Family Chaunacidae

Chaunax pictus Lowe, 1846 – Pink frogmouth – Baudroie rose

Family Oneirodidae

Lophodolos acanthognathus Regan, 1925 – Whalehead dreamer – Rêveur à front haut

Oneirodes carlsbergi (Regan & Trewavas, 1932) – Longtail dreamer – Rêveur à grande queue

Oneirodes eschrichtii Lütken, 1871 – Cosmopolitan dreamer – Rêveur cosmopolite

Family Ceratiidae

Ceratias holboelli Krøyer, 1845 – Krøyer's deep-sea angler fish – Noah

Order GOBIESOCIFORMES

Family Gobiesocidae

Apletodon dentatus (Facciola, 1887) – Small-headed clingfish – Porte-écuelle à petite tête

Apletodon incognitus Hofrichter & Patzner, 1997 – Sea urchin clingfish – Porte-écuelle des oursins

Diplecogaster bimaculata (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Two spotted clingfish – Porte-écuelle à deux taches

Gouania willdenowi (Risso, 1810) – Blunt-snouted clingfish – Porte-écuelle jaune

Lepadogaster candolii Risso, 1810 – Connemarra clingfish – Lépadogastère de Candolle

Lepadogaster lepadogaster (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Shore clingfish – Lépadogastère commun

Lepadogaster purpurea (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Cornish clingfish – Lépadogastère pourpre

Opeatogenys gracilis (Canestrini, 1864) – Spindly clingfish – Porte-écuelle grêle

Order ATHERINIFORMES

Family Atherinidae

Atherina boyeri Risso, 1810 – Big-scale sand smelt – Joël

Atherina hepsetus Linnaeus, 1758 – Mediterranean sand smelt – Sauclet

Atherina presbyter Cuvier, 1829 – Sand smelt – Prêtre

Order BELONIFORMES**Family Scomberesocidae**

Scomberesox saurus (Walbaum, 1792) – Atlantic saury –
Balaou atlantique

Family Belonidae

Belone belone (Linnaeus, 1760) – Garfish – Orphie

Belone svetovidovi Collette & Parin, 1970 – Short-beaked
garfish – Aiguille

Tylosurus imperialis (Rafinesque, 1810) – Agujón
needlefish – Aiguille voyeuse

Family Exocoetidae

**Cheilopogon cyanopterus* (Valenciennes, 1847) –
Margined flyingfish – Exocet codène

Cheilopogon heterurus (Rafinesque, 1810) – Blotchwing
flyingfish – Exocet grande aile

Exocoetus volitans Linnaeus, 1758 – Tropical two-wing
flyingfish – Exocet commun

Hirundichthys rondeletii (Valenciennes, 1847) – Black wing
flyingfish – Exocet aile noire

Hirundichthys speculiger (Valenciennes, 1847) –
Mirrorwing flyingfish – Exocet miroir

Order STEPHANOBERYCIFORMES**Family Melamphaidae**

Poromitra capito Goode & Bean, 1883 – Ridgehead – Lubin
rhino

Poromitra crassiceps (Günther, 1878) – Crested bigscale –
Lubin la crête

Poromitra megalops (Lütken, 1878) – Largeye bigscale –
Lubin gros œil

Scopelogadus beanii (Günther, 1887) – Bean's bigscale –
Lubin de Bean

Order BERYCIFORMES**Family Trachichthyidae**

Hoplostethus atlanticus Collett, 1889 – Orange roughy –
Hoplostète orange

Hoplostethus cadenati Quéro, 1974 – Black slimehead –
Hoplostète noir

Hoplostethus mediterraneus Cuvier, 1829 – Mediterranean
slimehead – Hoplostète argenté

Family Anoplogastridae

Anoplogaster cornuta (Valenciennes, 1833) – Common
fangtooth – Ogre

Family Berycidae

Beryx decadactylus Cuvier, 1829 – Alfonsino – Béryx
commun

Beryx splendens Lowe, 1834 – Splendid alfonsino – Béryx
élané

Order CETOMIMIFORMES**Family Rondeletiidae**

Rondeletia loricata Abe & Hotta, 1963 – Redmouth
whalefish – Rondelet diable

Order ZEIFORMES**Family Oreosomatidae**

Alloctytus verrucosus (Gilchrist, 1906) – Warty dory –
Arrose verruqueuse

Neocyttus helgae (Holt & Byrne, 1908) – False boarfish –
Arrose sourcilleuse

Family Parazenidae

Cyttopsis rosea (Lowe, 1843) – Rosy dory – Saint-Pierre
rouge

Family Grammicolepididae

Grammicolepis brachiusculus Poey, 1873 – Thorny
tinselfish – Gramolette

Family Zeidae

Zenopsis conchifer (Lowe, 1852) – Silvery John dory –
Saint-Pierre argenté

Zeus faber Linnaeus, 1758 – John dory – Saint-Pierre

Order GASTEROSTEIFORMES**Family Gasterosteidae**

Gasterosteus aculeatus Linnaeus, 1758 – Three-spined
stickleback – Épinoche à trois épines

Pungitius pungitius (Linnaeus, 1758) – Ninespine
stickleback – Épinochette

Spinachia spinachia (Linnaeus, 1758) – Sea stickleback –
Épinoche de mer

Order SYNGNATHIFORMES**Family Fistulariidae**

**Fistularia commersonii* Rüppell, 1838 – Bluespotted
cornetfish – Poisson-flûte à taches bleues

Family Centriscidae

Macroramphosus scolopax (Linnaeus, 1758) – Longspine
snipefish – Bécasse de mer

Family Syngnathidae

Entelurus aequoreus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Snake pipefish –
Entélure

Hippocampus guttulatus Cuvier, 1829 – Long-snouted
seahorse – Hippocampe à long nez

Hippocampus hippocampus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Short
snouted seahorse – Hippocampe à nez court

Nerophis lumbriciformis (Jenyns, 1835) – Worm pipefish –
Nérophis lombricoïde

Nerophis maculatus Rafinesque, 1810 – Spotted pipefish –
Nérophis tacheté

Nerophis ophidion (Linnaeus, 1758) – Straightnose pipefish
– Nérophis à nez droit

Syngnathus abaster Risso, 1827 – Black-striped pipefish –
Syngnathe de lagune

Syngnathus acus Linnaeus, 1758 – Greater pipefish – Syngnathe aiguille
Syngnathus phlegon Risso, 1827 – Spiny pipefish – Syngnathe épineux
Syngnathus rostellatus Nilsson, 1855 – Lesser pipefish – Syngnathe perçat
Syngnathus tenuirostris Rathke, 1837 – Narrow-snouted pipefish – Syngnathe à nez grêle
Syngnathus typhle Linnaeus, 1758 – Broadnosed pipefish – Siphonostome

Order SCORPAENIFORMES

Family Sebastidae

Helicolenus dactylopterus (Delaroche, 1809) – Blackbelly rosefish – Sébaste chèvre
Sebastes norvegicus (Ascanius, 1772) – Golden redfish – Sébaste doré
Trachyscorpia echinata (Köhler, 1896) – Spiny scorpionfish – Rascasse épineuse

Family Scorpaenidae

Scorpaena elongata Cadenat, 1943 – Slender rockfish – Rascasse rose
Scorpaena loppei Cadenat, 1943 – Cadenat's rockfish – Rascasse de Cadenat
Scorpaena maderensis Valenciennes, 1833 – Madeira rockfish – Rascasse de Madère
Scorpaena notata Rafinesque, 1810 – Small red scorpionfish – Rascasse pustuleuse
Scorpaena porcus Linnaeus, 1758 – Black scorpionfish – Rascasse brune
Scorpaena scrofa Linnaeus, 1758 – Red scorpionfish – Rascasse rouge

Family Dactylopteridae

Dactylopterus volitans (Linnaeus, 1758) – Flying gurnard – Grondin volant

Family Triglidae

Chelidonichthys cuculus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Red gurnard – Grondin rouge
Chelidonichthys lucerna (Linnaeus, 1758) – Tub gurnard – Grondin perlon
Chelidonichthys obscurus (Walbaum, 1792) – Longfin gurnard – Grondin sombre
Eutrigla gurnardus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Grey gurnard – Grondin gris
Lepidotrigla cavillone (Lacepède, 1801) – Large-scaled gurnard – Grondin cavillone
Lepidotrigla dieuzeidei Blanc & Hureau, 1973 – Spiny gurnard – Grondin de Dieuzeide
Trigla lyra Linnaeus, 1758 – Piper gurnard – Grondin lyre
Trigloporus lastoviza (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Streaked gurnard – Grondin camard

Family Peristediidae

Peristedion cataphractum (Linnaeus, 1758) – African armoured searobin – Malarmat

Family Cottidae

Micrenophrys lilljeborgii (Collett, 1875) – Norway bullhead – Chabot nain
Myoxocephalus scorpius (Linnaeus, 1758) – Shorthorn sculpin – Chaboisseau à épines courtes
Taurulus bubalis (Euphrasen, 1786) – Longspined bullhead – Chabot de mer

Family Psychrolutidae

Cottunculus microps Collett, 1875 – Polar sculpin – Cotte polaire
Cottunculus thomsonii (Günther, 1882) – Pallid sculpin – Cotte blême

Family Agonidae

Agonus cataphractus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Hooknose – Souris de mer
Leptagonus decagonus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) – Atlantic poacher – Agone atlantique

Family Cyclopteridae

Cyclopterus lumpus Linnaeus, 1758 – Lumpfish – Lompe

Family Liparidae

Eutelichthys leptochirus Tortonese, 1959 – Mediterranean snailfish – Limace de Méditerranée
Liparis liparis (Linnaeus, 1766) – Striped seasnail – Limace de mer
Liparis montagui (Donovan, 1804) – Montagu's seasnail – Limace anicotte

Order PERCIFORMES

Family Moronidae

Dicentrarchus labrax (Linnaeus, 1758) – European seabass – Bar
Dicentrarchus punctatus (Bloch, 1792) – Spotted seabass – Bar tacheté

Family Polyprionidae

Polyprion americanus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) – Wreckfish – Cernier commun

Family Serranidae⁷

Anthias anthias (Linnaeus, 1758) – Swallowtail seaperch – Barbier commun
Epinephelus aeneus (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) – White grouper – Mérou blanc
Epinephelus caninus (Valenciennes, 1843) – Dogtooth grouper – Mérou gris

⁷ *Hyporthodus nigratus* (Holbrook, 1855), cited by Quéro *et al.* (2000) is not included since only one large adult was recorded once from Brittany but never again. The occurrence of the species in Europe was also rejected by the IUCN Grouper Specialist Group.

Epinephelus costae (Steindachner, 1878) – Goldblotch grouper – Mérou badèche
Epinephelus marginatus (Lowe, 1834) – Dusky grouper – Mérou brun
Mycteroperca rubra (Bloch, 1793) – Mottled grouper – Badèche rouge
 **Serranus atricauda* Günther, 1874 – Blacktail comber – Serran à queue noire
Serranus cabrilla (Linnaeus, 1758) – Comber – Serran-chevette
Serranus hepatus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Brown comber – Serran tambour
Serranus scriba (Linnaeus, 1758) – Painted comber – Serran écriture

Family Callanthiidae

Callanthias ruber (Rafinesque, 1810) – Parrot seaperch – Barbier perroquet

Family Apogonidae

Apogon imberbis (Linnaeus, 1758) – Cardinalfish – Apogon coq

Family Epigonidae

Epigonus constanciae (Giglioli, 1880) – Spiny cardinalfish – Sonneur épineux
Epigonus denticulatus Dieuzeide, 1950 – Pencil cardinal – Sonneur nain
Epigonus telescopus (Risso, 1810) – Black cardinalfish – Sonneur commun

Family Pomatomidae

Pomatomus saltatrix (Linnaeus, 1766) – Bluefish – Tassergal

Family Echeidae

Echeneis naucrates Linnaeus, 1758 – Live sharksucker – Grand rémora

**Phtheichthys lineatus* (Menzies, 1791) – Slender suckerfish – Rémora grêle

**Remora brachyptera* (Lowe, 1839) – Spearfish remora – Rémora des espadons

Remora remora (Linnaeus, 1758) – Sharksucker – Rémora commun

Family Carangidae

Campogramma glaycos (Lacepède, 1801) – Vadigo – Liche lirie

Caranx crysos (Mitchill, 1815) – Blue runner – Carangue coubali

**Caranx fischeri* Smith-Vaniz & Carpenter, 2007 – Longfin crevalle jack – Carangue de Fischer

**Decapterus macarellus* (Cuvier, 1833) – Mackerel scad – Comète maquereau

Lichia amia (Linnaeus, 1758) – Leerfish – Liche

Naucrates ductor (Linnaeus, 1758) – Pilotfish – Poisson pilote

Pseudocaranx dentex (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) – White trevally – Carangue dentue

**Seriola carpenteri* Mather, 1971 – Guinean amberjack – Sériole guinéenne

Seriola dumerili (Risso, 1810) – Greater amberjack – Sériole couronnée

**Seriola fasciata* (Bloch, 1793) – Lesser amberjack – Sériole babiane

Seriola rivoliana Valenciennes, 1833 – Longfin yellowtail – Sériole limon

Trachinotus ovatus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Pompano – Palomine

Trachurus mediterraneus (Steindachner, 1868) – Mediterranean horse mackerel – Chinchard à queue jaune

Trachurus picturatus (Bowdich, 1825) – Blue jack mackerel – Chinchard du large

Trachurus trachurus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Atlantic horse mackerel – Chinchard commun

Family Coryphaenidae

Coryphaena equiselis Linnaeus, 1758 – Pompano dolphinfish – Coryphène dauphin

Coryphaena hippurus Linnaeus, 1758 – Common dolphinfish – Coryphène commune

Family Bramidae

Brama brama (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Atlantic pomfret – Grande castagnole

Pterycombus brama Fries, 1837 – Atlantic fanfish – Castagnole voilier

Taractes asper Lowe, 1843 – Rough pomfret – Castagnole rugueuse

Family Lobotidae

Lobotes surinamensis (Bloch, 1790) – Tripletail – Croupia roche

Family Haemulidae

**Parapristipoma octolineatum* (Valenciennes, 1833) – African striped grunt – Grondeur rayé

Pomadasys incisus (Bowdich, 1825) – Bastard grunt – Grondeur métis

Family Sparidae

Boops boops (Linnaeus, 1758) – Bogue – Bogue

Dentex dentex (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common dentex – Denti

Dentex gibbosus (Rafinesque, 1810) – Pink dentex – Denté bossu

Dentex macrophthalmus (Bloch, 1791) – Large-eye dentex – Denté à gros yeux

Dentex maroccanus Valenciennes, 1830 – Morocco dentex – Denté du Maroc

Diplodus annularis (Linnaeus, 1758) – Annular seabream – Sparailon

**Diplodus cadenati* de la Paz, Bauchot & Daget, 1974 – Moroccan white seabream – Sar commun du Maroc

Diplodus cervinus (Lowe, 1838) – Zebra seabream – Sar tambour

Diplodus puntazzo (Walbaum, 1792) – Sharpsnout seabream – Sar à museau pointu

Diplodus sargus (Linnaeus, 1758) – White seabream – Sar commun

Diplodus vulgaris (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) –

Common two-banded seabream – Sar à tête noire

Lithognathus mormyrus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Sand steenbras – Marbré

Oblada melanura (Linnaeus, 1758) – Saddled seabream – Oblade

Pagellus acarne (Risso, 1827) – Axillary seabream – Pageot acarné

**Pagellus bellottii* Steindachner, 1882 – Red pandora – Pageot à tache rouge

Pagellus bogaraveo (Brünnich, 1768) – Blackspot seabream – Pageot rose

Pagellus erythrinus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common pandora – Pageot commun

**Pagrus caeruleostictus* (Valenciennes, 1830) – Bluespotted seabream – Pagre à points bleus

Pagrus pagrus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Red porgy – Pagre commun

Sarpa salpa (Linnaeus, 1758) – Salema – Saupe

Sparus aurata Linnaeus, 1758 – Gilthead seabream – Dorade royale

Spondylusoma cantharus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Black seabream – Dorade grise

Family Centracanthidae

Centracanthus cirrus Rafinesque, 1810 – Curled picarel – Picarel guetteur

Spicara maena (Linnaeus, 1758) – Blotched picarel – Mendole

Spicara smaris (Linnaeus, 1758) – Picarel – Picarel

Family Sciaenidae

Argyrosomus regius (Asso, 1801) – Meagre – Maigre

Sciaena umbra Linnaeus, 1758 – Brown meagre – Corb

Umbrina canariensis Valenciennes, 1843 – Canary drum – Ombrine bronze

Umbrina cirrosa (Linnaeus, 1758) – Shi drum – Ombrine côtière

Umbrina ronchus Valenciennes, 1843 – Fusca drum – Ombrine fusca

Family Mullidae

Mullus barbatus Linnaeus, 1758 – Red mullet – Rouget de vase

Mullus surmuletus Linnaeus, 1758 – Surmullet – Rouget de roche

Family Kyphosidae

**Kyphosus sectatrix* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Bermuda sea chub – Calicagère blanche

Family Cepolidae

Cepola macrophthalma (Linnaeus, 1758) – Red bandfish – Cépole

Family Mugilidae

Chelon labrosus (Risso, 1827) – Thicklip grey mullet – Mulet lippu

Liza aurata (Risso, 1810) – Golden grey mullet – Mulet doré

Liza ramada (Risso, 1827) – Thinlip grey mullet – Mulet porc

Liza saliens (Risso, 1810) – Leaping mullet – Mulet sauteur

Mugil cephalus Linnaeus, 1758 – Flathead grey mullet – Mulet à grosse tête

Oedalechilus labeo (Cuvier, 1829) – Boxlip mullet – Mulet labéon

Family Pomacentridae

Chromis chromis (Linnaeus, 1758) – Damselfish – Castagnole

Family Labridae

Acantholabrus palloni (Risso, 1810) – Scale-rayed wrasse – Roucaou

Centrolabrus exoletus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Rock cook – Centrolabre

Coris julis (Linnaeus, 1758) – Rainbow wrasse – Girelle

Ctenolabrus rupestris (Linnaeus, 1758) – Goldsinny wrasse – Rouquié

Labrus bergylta Ascanius, 1767 – Ballan wrasse – Vieille commune

Labrus merula Linnaeus, 1758 – Brown wrasse – Merle

Labrus mixtus Linnaeus, 1758 – Cuckoo wrasse – Vieille coquette

Labrus viridis Linnaeus, 1758 – Green wrasse – Labre vert

Lappanella fasciata (Cocco, 1833) – Sharp-toothed wrasse – Labre iris

Symphodus bailloni (Valenciennes, 1839) – Baillon's wrasse – Crénilabre de Baillon

Symphodus cinereus (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Grey wrasse – Crénilabre cendré

Symphodus doderleini Jordan, 1890 – Doderlein's wrasse – Crénilabre de Doderlein

Symphodus mediterraneus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Axillary wrasse – Crénilabre méditerranéen

Symphodus melanocercus (Risso, 1810) – Blacktailed wrasse – Crénilabre à queue noire

Symphodus melops (Linnaeus, 1758) – Corkwing wrasse – Crénilabre mélops

Symphodus ocellatus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Ocellated wrasse – Crénilabre ocellé

Symphodus roissali (Risso, 1810) – Five-spotted wrasse – Crénilabre à cinq taches

Symphodus rostratus (Bloch, 1791) – Pointed-snout wrasse – Sublet

Symphodus tinca (Linnaeus, 1758) – Peacock wrasse – Crénilabre paon

Thalassoma pavo (Linnaeus, 1758) – Ornate wrasse – Girelle paon

Xyrichtys novacula (Linnaeus, 1758) – Pearly razorfish –
Rason

Family Scaridae

Sparisoma cretense (Linnaeus, 1758) – Parrotfish –
Perroquet vieillard

Family Zoarcidae

Lycenchelys alba (Vaillant, 1888) – White eelpout – Lycode
blanche

Melanostigma atlanticum Koefoed, 1952 – Atlantic soft
pout – Mollase atlantique

Pachycara bulbiceps (Garman, 1899) – Snubnose eelpout –
Lycode obèse

Pachycara crassiceps (Roule, 1916) – Brown eelpout –
Lycode brun noir

Zoarces viviparus (Linnaeus, 1758) – European eelpout –
Loquette d'Europe

Family Stichaeidae

Chirolophis ascanii (Walbaum, 1792) – Yarrell's blenny –
Toupet marbré

Family Pholidae

Pholis gunnellus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Rock gunnel – Gonelle

Family Anarhichadidae

Anarhichas denticulatus Krøyer, 1845 – Northern wolffish –
Loup gélatineux

Anarhichas lupus Linnaeus, 1758 – Atlantic wolffish – Loup
atlantique

Family Chiasmodontidae

Pseudoscopelus obtusifrons (Fowler, 1934) – Swallowerfish
– Gargare

Family Ammodytidae

Ammodytes marinus Raitt, 1934 – Lesser sand-eel – Lançon
nordique

Ammodytes tobianus Linnaeus, 1758 – Small sand-eel –
Lançon équille

Gymnammodytes cicerelus (Rafinesque, 1810) –
Mediterranean sand-eel – Cicerelle de Méditerranée

Gymnammodytes semisquamatus (Jourdain, 1879) – Smooth
sand-eel – Cicerelle de l'Atlantique

Hyperoplus immaculatus (Corbin, 1950) – Greater sand-eel
– Lançon jolivet

Hyperoplus lanceolatus (Le Sauvage, 1824) – Great sand-
eel – Lançon commun

Family Trachinidae

Echiichthys vipera (Cuvier, 1829) – Lesser weever – Petite
vive

Trachinus araneus Cuvier, 1829 – Spotted weever – Vive-
araignée

Trachinus draco Linnaeus, 1758 – Greater weever – Grande
vive

Trachinus radiatus Cuvier, 1829 – Starry weever – Vive à
tête rayonnée

Family Uranoscopidae

Uranoscopus scaber Linnaeus, 1758 – Stargazer –
Uranoscope

Family Tripterygiidae

Tripterygion delaisi Cadenat & Blache, 1970 – Black-faced
blenny – Triptérygion jaune

Tripterygion melanurum Guichenot, 1850 – Black-spotted
triplefin – Triptérygion nain

Tripterygion tripteronotum (Risso, 1810) – Red-black
triplefin – Triptérygion à bec

Family Clinidae

Clinitrachus argentatus (Risso, 1810) – Cline – Cline
argenté

Family Blenniidae

Aidablennius sphynx (Valenciennes, 1836) – Sphinx blenny
– Blennie sphinx

Blennius ocellaris Linnaeus, 1758 – Butterfly blenny –
Blennie papillon

Coryphoblennius galerita (Linnaeus, 1758) – Montagu's
blenny – Blennie coiffée

Lipophrys pholis (Linnaeus, 1758) – Shanny – Blennie
mordocet

Lipophrys trigloides (Valenciennes, 1836) – Trigloid blenny
– Blennie trigloïde

Microlipophrys canevae (Vinciguerra, 1880) – Yellow cheek
blenny – Blennie de Caneva

Microlipophrys dalmatinus (Steindachner & Kolombatovic,
1883) – Dalmatian blenny – Blennie dalmate

Microlipophrys nigriceps (Vinciguerra, 1883) – Black-
headed blenny – Blennie à tête noire

Parablennius gattorugine (Linnaeus, 1758) – Tompot
blenny – Blennie gattorugine

Parablennius incognitus (Bath, 1968) – Mystery blenny –
Blennie diablo

Parablennius pilicornis (Cuvier, 1829) – Ringneck blenny –
Blennie pilicorne

Parablennius rouxi (Cocco, 1833) – Long-stripped blenny –
Blennie de Roux

Parablennius ruber (Valenciennes, 1836) – Portuguese
blenny – Blennie rouge

Parablennius sanguinolentus (Pallas, 1814) – Rusty blenny
– Blennie palmicorne

Parablennius tentacularis (Brünnich, 1768) – Tentacled
blenny – Blennie tentaculée

Parablennius zvonimiri (Kolombatovic, 1892) – Zvonimir's
blenny – Blennie de Zvonimir

Salarias basilisca (Valenciennes, 1836) – Basilisk blenny –
Blennie basilic

Salarias pavo (Risso, 1810) – Peacock blenny – Blennie
paon

Scartella cristata (Linnaeus, 1758) – Molly miller – Blennie
chevelue

Family Callionymidae

- Callionymus fasciatus* Valenciennes, 1837 – Banded dragonet – Dragonnet fascié
Callionymus lyra Linnaeus, 1758 – Dragonet – Dragonnet lyre
Callionymus maculatus Rafinesque, 1810 – Spotted dragonet – Dragonnet tacheté
Callionymus pusillus Delaroche, 1809 – Sailfin dragonet – Dragonnet élégant
Callionymus reticulatus Valenciennes, 1837 – Reticulated dragonet – Dragonnet réticulé
Callionymus risso Lesueur, 1814 – Risso's dragonet – Dragonnet de Risso
Synchiropus phaeton (Günther, 1861) – Phaeton dragonet – Dragonnet phaéton

Family Gobiidae

- Aphia minuta* (Risso, 1810) – Transparent goby – Gobie nonnat
Buenia affinis Iljin, 1930 – De Buen's goby – Gobie réticulé
Buenia jeffreysii (Günther, 1867) – Jeffreys' goby – Gobie de Jeffreys
Chromogobius quadrivittatus (Steindachner, 1863) – Chestnut goby – Gobie à quatre bandes
Chromogobius zebratus (Kolombatovic, 1891) – Kolombatovic's goby – Gobie grêle zébré
Corcyrogobius liechtensteini (Kolombatovic, 1891) – Liechtenstein's goby – Gobie-corail nain
Crystallogobius linearis (Düben, 1845) – Crystal goby – Gobie cristal
Deltentosteus collonianus (Risso, 1820) – Toothed goby – Gobie denté
Deltentosteus quadrimaculatus (Valenciennes, 1837) – Four-spotted goby – Gobie à quatre taches
Didogobius schlieweni Miller, 1993 – Schliewen's goby – Gobie nain à taches blanches
Didogobius splechnai Ahnelt & Patzner, 1995 – Splechna's goby – Gobie nain à barres brunes
Gammogobius steinitzi Bath, 1971 – Steinitz's goby – Gobie de Steinitz
Gobius ater Bellotti, 1888 – Bellotti's goby – Gobie de Bellotti
Gobius auratus Risso, 1810 – Golden goby – Gobie doré
Gobius bucchichi Steindachner, 1870 – Bucchich's goby – Gobie moucheté
Gobius cobitis Pallas, 1814 – Giant goby – Gobie céphalote
Gobius cruentatus Gmelin, 1789 – Red-mouthed goby – Gobie ensanglanté
Gobius fallax Sarato, 1889 – Sarato's goby – Gobie de Sarato
Gobius gasteveni Miller, 1974 – Steven's goby – Gobie de Steven
Gobius geniporus Valenciennes, 1837 – Slender goby – Gobie à joues poreuses

- Gobius incognitus* Kovačić & Šanda, 2016 – Unknown goby – Gobie méconnu
Gobius kolombatovici Kovačić & Miller, 2000 – Kolombatovic's goby – Gobie à taches oranges
Gobius niger Linnaeus, 1758 – Black goby – Gobie noir
Gobius paganellus Linnaeus, 1758 – Rock goby – Gobie paganel
Gobius roulei de Buen, 1928 – Roule's goby – Gobie de Roule
Gobius vittatus Vinciguerra, 1883 – Striped goby – Gobie rayé
Gobius xanthocephalus Heymer & Zander, 1992 – Yellow-headed goby – Gobie à tête jaune
Gobiusculus flavescens (Fabricius, 1779) – Two-spotted goby – Gobie à deux taches
Lebetus guilleti (Le Danois, 1913) – Guillet's goby – Gobie nain de Guillet
Lebetus scorpioides (Collett, 1874) – Diminutive goby – Gobie nabot
Lesueurigobius friesii (Malm, 1874) – Fries' goby – Gobie de Fries
Lesueurigobius suerii (Risso, 1810) – Lesueur's goby – Gobie de Lesueur
Millerigobius macrocephalus (Kolombatović, 1891) – Large-headed goby – Gobie nain à grosse tête
Odondebuenia balearica (Pellegrin & Fage, 1907) – Coralline goby – Gobie des Baléares
Pomatoschistus bathi Miller, 1982 – Bath's goby – Gobie de Bath
Pomatoschistus lozanoi (de Buen, 1923) – Lozano's goby – Gobie de Lozano
Pomatoschistus marmoratus (Risso, 1810) – Marbled goby – Gobie marbré
Pomatoschistus microps (Krøyer, 1838) – Common goby – Gobie tacheté
Pomatoschistus minutus (Pallas, 1770) – Sand goby – Gobie des sables
Pomatoschistus norvegicus (Collett, 1902) – Norwegian goby – Gobie norvégien
Pomatoschistus pictus (Malm, 1865) – Painted goby – Gobie varié
Pomatoschistus quagga (Heckel, 1837) – Quagga goby – Gobie quagga
Pseudaphya ferreri (de Buen & Fage, 1908) – Ferrer's goby – Gobie-nageur de Ferrer
Thorogobius ephippiatus (Lowe, 1839) – Leopard-spotted goby – Gobie léopard
Thorogobius macrolepis (Kolombatovic, 1891) – Large-scaled goby – Gobie à grandes écailles
Vanneaugobius dollfusi Brownell, 1978 – Dollfus' goby – Gobie nain de Dollfus
Zebrus zebrus (Risso, 1827) – Zebra goby – Gobie zébré

Zosterisessor ophiocephalus (Pallas, 1814) – Grass goby – Gobie lote

Family Siganidae

**Siganus luridus* (Rüppell, 1829) – Dusky spinefoot – Sigan sombre

Family Luvaridae

Luvarus imperialis Rafinesque, 1810 – Luvar – Louvareau

Family Sphyraenidae

Sphyraena sphyraena (Linnaeus, 1758) – European barracuda – Bécune européenne

Sphyraena viridensis Cuvier, 1829 – Yellowmouth barracuda – Bécune à bouche jaune

Family Gempylidae

Lepidocybium flavobrunneum (Smith, 1843) – Escolar – Escolier noir

Nesiarchus nasutus Johnson, 1862 – Black gemfish – Escolier long nez

Promethichthys prometheus (Cuvier, 1832) – Roudi escolar – Escolier clair

Ruvettus pretiosus Cocco, 1833 – Oilfish – Rouvet

Family Trichiuridae

Aphanopus carbo Lowe, 1839 – Black scabbardfish – Poisson-sabre noir

Benthodesmus simonyi (Steindachner, 1891) – North Atlantic frostfish – Poisson-sabre ganse

Lepidopus caudatus (Euphrasen, 1788) – Silver scabbardfish – Poisson-sabre argenté

Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus, 1758 – Largehead hairtail – Poisson-sabre commun

Family Scombridae

Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier, 1832) – Wahoo – Thazard bâtard

Auxis rochei (Risso, 1810) – Bullet tuna – Bonitou

Auxis thazard (Lacepède, 1800) – Frigate tuna – Auxide

Euthynnus alletteratus (Rafinesque, 1810) – Little tunny – Thonine commune

Katsuwonus pelamis (Linnaeus, 1758) – Skipjack tuna – Listao

Orcynopsis unicolor (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) – Plain bonito – Palomette

Sarda sarda (Bloch, 1793) – Atlantic bonito – Bonite à dos rayé

Scomber colias Gmelin, 1789 – Atlantic chub mackerel – Maquereau espagnol

Scomber scombrus Linnaeus, 1758 – Atlantic mackerel – Maquereau commun

**Scomberomorus tritor* (Cuvier, 1832) – West African Spanish mackerel – Thazard blanc

Thunnus alalunga (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Albacore – Germon

Thunnus obesus (Lowe, 1839) – Bigeye tuna – Thon obèse

Thunnus thynnus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Atlantic bluefin tuna – Thon rouge de l'Atlantique

Family Xiphiidae

Xiphias gladius Linnaeus, 1758 – Swordfish – Espadon

Family Istiophoridae

Istiophorus platypterus (Shaw, 1792) – Sailfish – Voilier

Kajikia albida (Poey, 1860) – Atlantic white marlin – Makaire blanc de l'Atlantique

Makaira nigricans Lacepède, 1802 – Blue marlin – Makaire bleu

Tetrapturus belone Rafinesque, 1810 – Mediterranean spearfish – Marlin de Méditerranée

**Tetrapturus pfluegeri* Robins & de Sylva, 1963 – Longbill spearfish – Makaire bécune

Family Centrolophidae

Centrolophus niger (Gmelin, 1789) – Rudderfish – Centrolophe noir

Hyperoglyphe perciformis (Mitchill, 1818) – Barrelfish – Centrolophe épineux

Schedophilus medusophagus (Cocco, 1839) – Cornish blackfish – Rouffe des méduses

Schedophilus ovalis (Cuvier, 1833) – Imperial blackfish – Rouffe impérial

Family Nomeidae

Cubiceps gracilis (Lowe, 1843) – Driftfish – Dérivant grêle

Psenes pellucidus Lütken, 1880 – Bluefin driftfish – Dérivant gélatineux

Family Tetragonuridae

Tetragonurus cuvieri Risso, 1810 – Smalleye squaretail – Tétragonure de Cuvier

Family Stromateidae

Stromateus fiatola Linnaeus, 1758 – Blue butterfish – Fiatole

Family Caproidae

Antigonia capros Lowe, 1843 – Deepbody boarfish – Sanglier chevrette

Capros aper (Linnaeus, 1758) – Boarfish – Sanglier

Order PLEURONECTIFORMES

Family Citharidae

Citharus linguatula (Linnaeus, 1758) – Spotted flounder – Feuille

Family Scophthalmidae

Lepidorhombus boscii (Risso, 1810) – Four-spot megrim – Cardine à quatre taches

Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis (Walbaum, 1792) – Megrim – Cardine franche

Phrynorhombus norvegicus (Günther, 1862) – Norwegian topknot – Targie naine

Scophthalmus maximus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Turbot – Turbot

Scophthalmus rhombus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Brill – Barbue

Zeugopterus punctatus (Bloch, 1787) – Topknot – Targeur

Zeugopterus regius (Bonnaterre, 1788) – Eckström's topknot – Targie unimaculée

Family Bothidae

- Arnoglossus imperialis* (Rafinesque, 1810) – Imperial scldfish – Arnoglosse impérial
Arnoglossus kessleri Schmidt, 1915 – Scldback – Arnoglosse de Kessler
Arnoglossus laterna (Walbaum, 1792) – Scldfish – Arnoglosse lanterne
Arnoglossus rueppelii (Cocco, 1844) – Rüppell's scldback – Arnoglosse de Rüppell
Arnoglossus thori Kyle, 1913 – Thor's scldfish – Arnoglosse de Thor
Bothus podas (Delaroche, 1809) – Wide-eyed flounder – Rombou podas

Family Pleuronectidae

- Glyptocephalus cynoglossus* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Witch flounder – Plie cynoglosse
Hippoglossoides platessoides (Fabricius, 1780) – American plaice – Balai
Hippoglossus hippoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Atlantic halibut – Flétan de l'Atlantique
Limanda limanda (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common dab – Limande
Microstomus kitt (Walbaum, 1792) – Lemon sole – Limande-sole
Platichthys flesus (Linnaeus, 1758) – European flounder – Flet d'Europe
Pleuronectes platessa Linnaeus, 1758 – European plaice – Plie d'Europe

Family Soleidae

- Bathysolea profundicola* (Vaillant, 1888) – Deepwater sole – Sole de profondeur
Buglossidium luteum (Risso, 1810) – Solenette – Petite sole jaune
Dicologlossa cuneata (Moreau, 1881) – Wedge sole – Céteau
Microchirus azevia (de Brito Capello, 1867) – Bastard sole – Sole-perdrix brune
Microchirus hexophthalmus (Bennett, 1831) – Ocellated wedge sole – Sole-perdrix à six yeux
Microchirus ocellatus (Linnaeus, 1758) – Foureyed sole – Sole-perdrix ocellée
Microchirus variegatus (Donovan, 1808) – Thickback sole – Sole-perdrix commune
Monochirus hispidus Rafinesque, 1814 – Whiskered sole – Sole velue
Pegusa impar (Bennett, 1831) – Adriatic sole – Sole-pole de Méditerranée
Pegusa lascaris (Risso, 1810) – Sand sole – Sole-pole
Pegusa nasuta (Pallas, 1814) – Blackhand sole – Sole-pole sombre
Solea senegalensis Kaup, 1858 – Senegalese sole – Sole du Sénégal

Solea solea (Linnaeus, 1758) – Common sole – Sole commune

Synapturichthys kleinii (Risso, 1827) – Klein's sole – Sole tachetée

Family Cynoglossidae

- Symphurus ligulatus* (Cocco, 1844) – Elongate tonguesole – Plagusie longue
Symphurus nigrescens Rafinesque, 1810 – Spotted tonguesole – Plagusie sombre

Order TETRAODONTIFORMES**Family Balistidae**

Balistes capriscus Gmelin, 1789 – Grey triggerfish – Baliste cabri

Family Monacanthidae

**Aluterus monoceros* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Unicorn leatherjacket – Bourse loulou

Family Tetraodontidae

- Lagocephalus lagocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Oceanic puffer – Compère océanique
Sphoeroides pachygaster (Müller & Troschel, 1848) – Blunthead puffer – Compère émoussé

Family Molidae

- Mola mola* (Linnaeus, 1758) – Ocean sunfish – Poisson-lune
Ranzania laevis (Pennant, 1776) – Slender sunfish – Poisson-lune tronqué

Note: The fish classification is being revised on the light of several recent works and re-assessments. Catalog of Fishes has adopted a new one in its last online version dated 1st November 2017 at a time when the paper was already accepted. We recommend to the users of this list to be cautious when referring to the classification we used in this paper. However new changes will be progressively integrated in the list available from the INPN website.

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Annex. – Complementary list of brackish and freshwater species that only enter sporadically the marine biota. Non-native species are indicated with an asterisk (*)

CLASS ACTINOPTERYGII

Order ACIPENSERIFORMES

Family Acipenseridae

- **Acipenser baerii* Brandt, 1869 – Siberian sturgeon – Esturgeon de Sibérie
- **Acipenser ruthenus* Linnaeus, 1758 – Sterlet sturgeon – Sterlet

Order SALMONIFORMES

Family Salmonidae

- **Oncorhynchus kisutch* (Walbaum, 1792)⁸ – Coho salmon – Saumon argenté
- **Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Walbaum, 1792) – Rainbow trout – Truite arc-en-ciel

Order CYPRINODONTIFORMES

Family Cyprinodontidae

- Aphanius fasciatus* (Valenciennes, 1821) – Mediterranean banded pupfish – Aphanius de Corse
- Aphanius iberus* (Valenciennes, 1846)⁹ – Spanish pupfish – Aphanius d'Espagne

Family Poeciliidae

- **Gambusia holbrooki* Girard, 1859 – Eastern mosquitofish – Gambusie de Holbrook

Order GASTEROSTEIFORMES

Family Gasterosteidae

- Pungitius laevis* (Cuvier, 1829) – Smoothtail ninespine stickleback – Épinochette à peau douce

Some primarily freshwater species are sometimes cited geographically from “marine” environment. However, it is often by accident (fishes washed out by a flood, and found at sea in the plume of freshwater at the surface), or in very restricted areas under the strong influence of a freshwater source. We did not include those in this list.

⁸ Was introduced for aquaculture, but the recorded escapees did not establish a population.

⁹ Most probably extinct in France.

